



iRAP: Safe & sustainable transport



iRAP 

# SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING



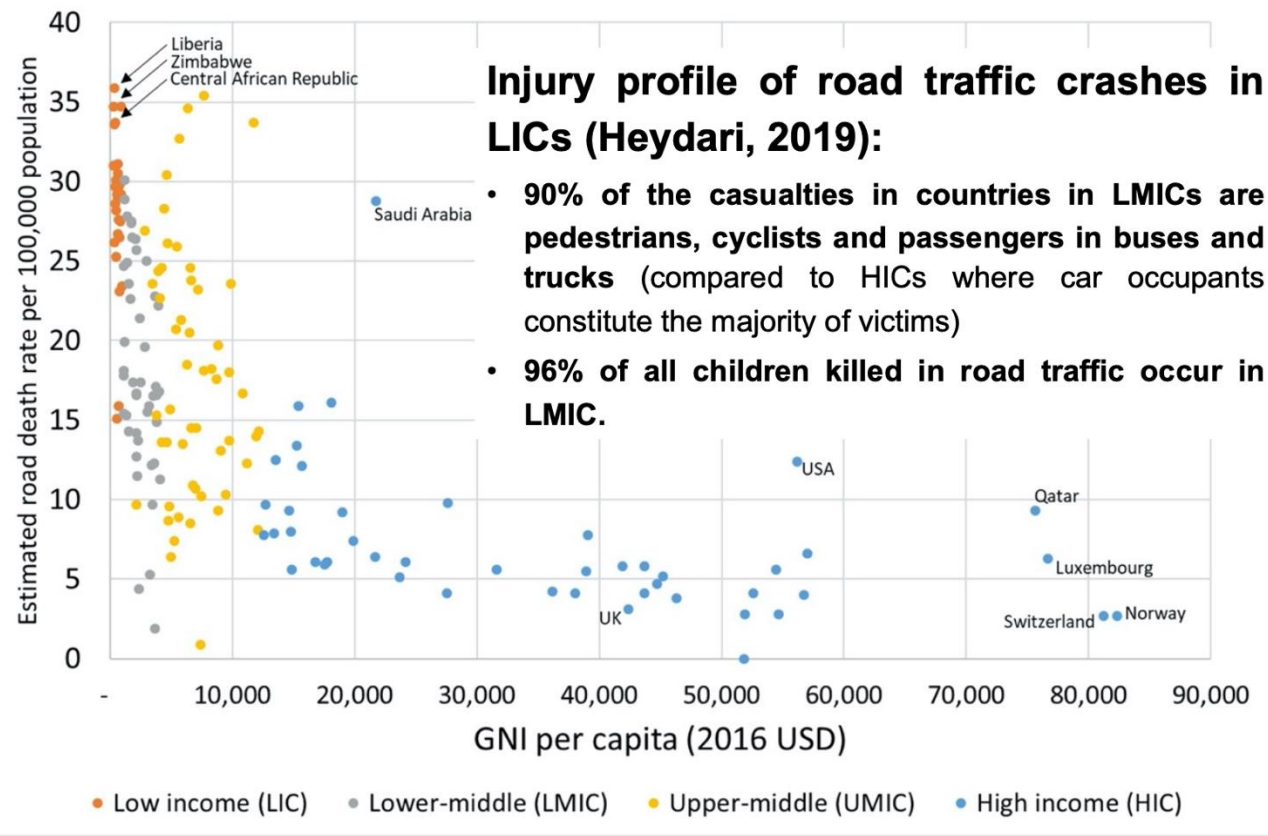
11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES



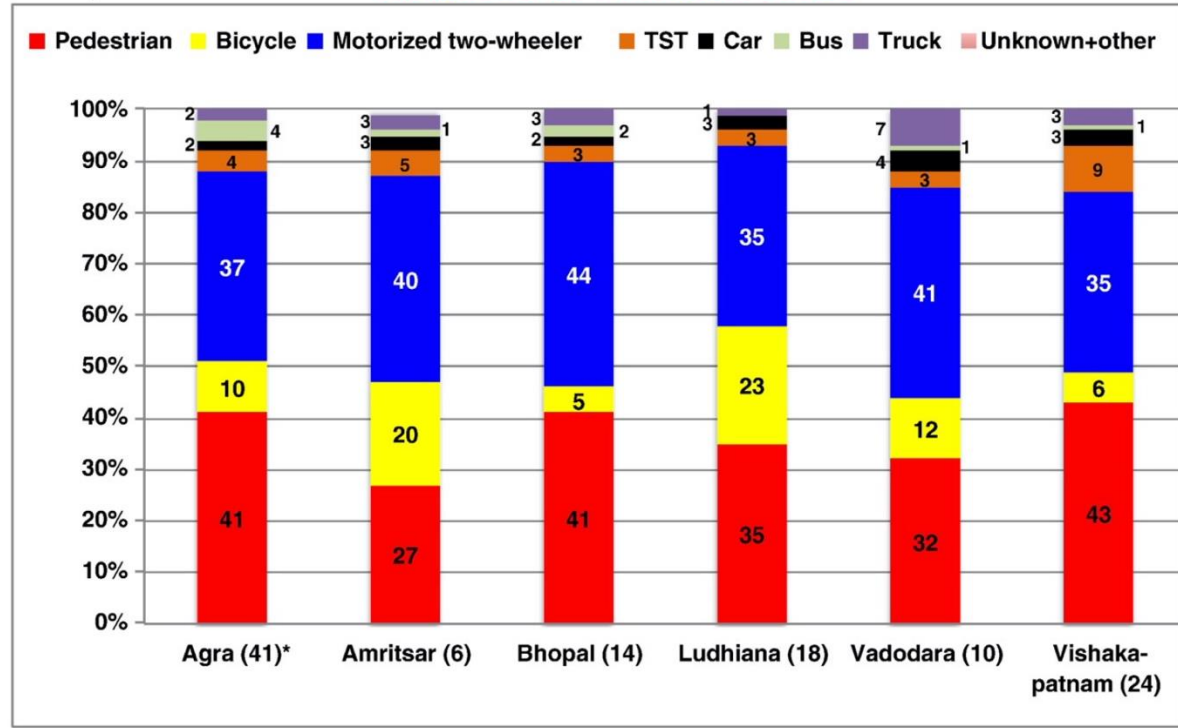
SDG Target 3.6 aims to **halve** the number of road deaths and injuries by 2030



**HALVE** ROAD DEATHS  
& SERIOUS INJURIES  
**BY 2030**



### Proportion of VRU fatalities in 6 Indian cities



Source: Dinesh Mohan, D., Tiwari, G. and S. Mukherjee. (2016). Urban traffic safety assessment: A case study of six Indian cities. IATSS Research 39 p.95-101. URL: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S038611216000054>

# WHAT DOES iRAP DO FOR ROAD SAFETY?

Provides methods and models to measure:

- Road infrastructure risk (both retroactive and proactive).
- Estimation of future rates of FSI accidents.
- Proposes safety solutions to reduce the likelihood and severity of accidents.
- Provides the business case for investment (cost-benefit ratio).

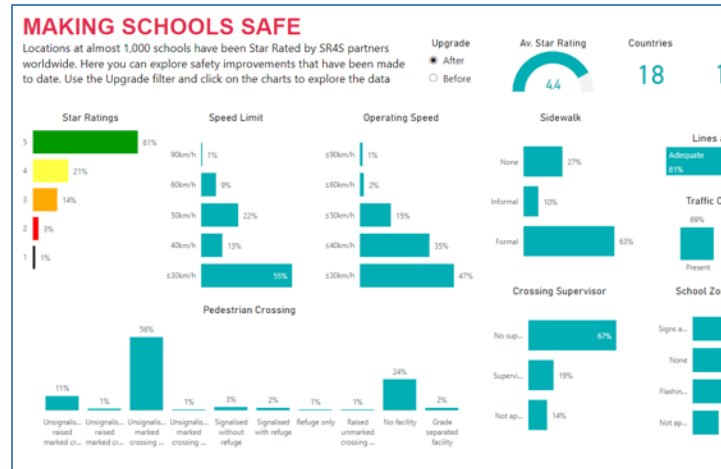
Based on extensive global research + globally applicable.

Wide Range of Applications: Supports objectives, policies, investment decisions and prioritization, improved designs, and tracking safety performance over time.



iRAP's risk models are supported by the research of its Centers of Excellence and the models are managed by a Global Technical Committee (GTC).

# iRAP'S APPROACH TO SYSTEMIC SAFETY MANAGEMENT



Facility Type	Mixed traffic road	Multi-use path	Off-road bike path	On-road bike lane	Road shoulder	Sidewalk
Facility access	Adequate	Inadequate	Adjacent sidewalk 1-3m	Not present	Present	Present
Loose or slippery surface	Not present	Present	Grade	< 5 degrees	> 5 degrees	Present
Tram or train rails	Not present	Present	Curvature	No sharp turn inward	Sharp turn present	Present
Major surface deformation or drain	Not present	Present	Street lighting	Not present	Present	Present
Fixed obstacle on facility	Not present	Present	Pedestrian crossing	Not present	Present	Present
Non fixed obstacle on facility	Not present	Present	Intersecting bicycle facility	Not present	Present	Present
Delimitation	Not present	Present	Intersection approach	Not present	Present	Present
Light segregation	Not present	Present	Intersection or road crossing	Not present	Present	Present
Facility width per direction	< 2m	> 2m	Crossing facility	Not present	Present	Present
Flow direction	One way	Two way	Number of lanes - adjacent road	1 per direction/NA	> 1 per direction	Present
Width restriction	Not present	Present	Number of lanes - intersecting road	1 per direction / NA	> 1 per direction	Present
Adjacent road lane 0-5m	Not present	Present	Property Access	Not present	Present	Present
Adjacent vehicle parking 0-1m	Not present	Present	Peak pedestrian flow along or across	Low	Moderate to high	Present
Adjacent severe hazard 0-1m	Not present	Present	Peak bicycle/VV traffic flow	Low	Moderate to high	Present
Adjacent object or level change 0-1m	Not present	Present	Obs. proportion of cargo bikes	< 20 km/h	> 20 km/h	Present
Adjacent sidewalk 0-1m	Not present	Present	Bicycle/VV speed - average	< 70 km/h	> 70 km/h	Present
Adjacent road lane 1-3m	Not present	Present	Bicycle/VV speed differential	Low/moderated	Moderate to high	Present
Adjacent vehicle parking 1-3m	Not present	Present	Road AADT	0 - 100	100 - 500	500 - 1500
Adjacent severe hazard 1-3m	Not present	Present	Heavy vehicle flow	Low/moderated	Moderate to high	Present
Adjacent object or level change 1-3m	Not present	Present	Road operating speed (mean)	0 - 10	10 - 20	20 - 40

Bicycle x Bicycle: 1.44

Bicycle x Pedestrian: 1.44

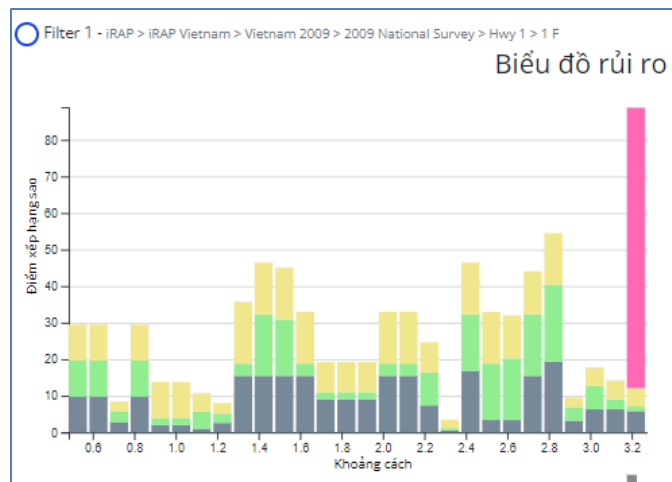
Vehicle x Bicycle: 0.00

Single Bicycle: 1.44

CycleMAP Score: 4.32

Risk levels: Low, Medium, High, Extreme

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## iRAP STAR RATING CERTIFICATE

The International Road Assessment Programme recognises

### PT Jasa Marga (Persero) Tbk

on achievement of a 3-Star Rating for vehicle occupants in recent safety upgrades on Tol Jagorawi (Jakarta - Bogor - Ciawi).

Star Rating	Length (km)	Percent
5 stars	0.00	0.00%
4 stars	80.20	75.63%
3 stars	14.00	13.56%
2 stars	0.00	0.00%
1 star	0.00	0.00%
Not assessed	0.00	0.00%
Total	94.20	100.00%

IN ASSOCIATION WITH

JASAMARGA

UNIVERSITAS INDONESIA

ROB MCINERNEY  
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER, iRAP

SUBAKTI SYUKUR  
PRESIDENT DIRECTOR, PT JASA MARGA (PERSERO) TBK

13 November 2020

iRAP FIA FOUNDATION Because every life counts.

# PARTNERSHIPS FOR 2030 IMPACT

A WORLD FREE OF HIGH-RISK ROADS – PROGRESS BY DECEMBER 2024



**132**  
COUNTRIES ASSESSED

**180**  
COUNTRIES INFLUENCED

USD\$ **111** BILLION OF INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT MADE SAFER

**700** THOUSAND LIVES AND SERIOUS INJURIES SAVED\*

**1.9** MILLION KM ROADS AND DESIGNS STAR RATED

**1.9** MILLION KM RISK MAPPED

**1,940** SCHOOLS STAR RATED USING SR4S IN 76 COUNTRIES

**76** THOUSAND PEOPLE TRAINED



DECADE OF ACTION FOR  
**ROAD SAFETY**  
2021 - 2030



**34** THOUSAND PARTNERS

**273** ACCREDITED PRACTITIONERS

**142** INNOVATION PARTNERS

**86** 3-STAR OR BETTER POLICIES

**8.4** MILLION KM OF ROAD IN VIDA

**FIA** FOUNDATION

[irap.org](http://irap.org) [irapsavinglives](https://twitter.com/irapsavinglives) [iRAPfb](https://www.facebook.com/iRAPfb)

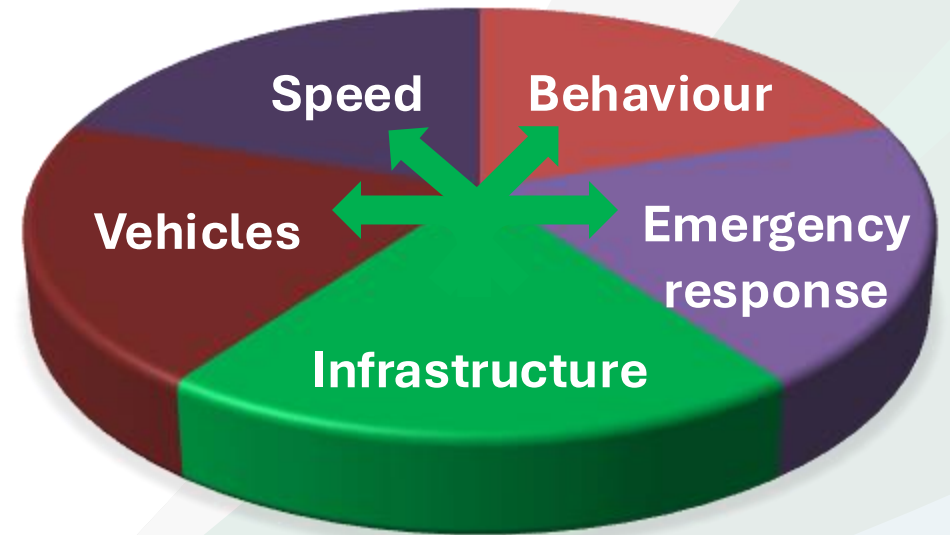
\* From 2016 to December 2025. Johns Hopkins University research published in PLOS ONE

TARGET **3** | **2030**

Target 3: By 2030, all new roads achieve technical standards for all road users that take into account road safety, or meet a three star rating or better.

TARGET **4** | **2030**

Target 4: By 2030, more than 75% of travel on existing roads is on roads that meet technical standards for all road users that take into account road safety.



**SAFE SYSTEM**

[www.irap.org](http://www.irap.org)

# iRAP Safety Insights Explorer

Human Impact

**KPIs**

Star Ratings

Business case

About

Country  
All

Region

- Region - Asia
- G20 - Yes
  - Region - Africa
  - Region - Asia
  - Region - Caribbean
  - Region - Central America
  - Region - Europe
  - Region - Middle East
  - Region - North America
  - Region - Oceania

Vehicle Flow

All

Carriageway

All

Clear Filters

Filters Applied

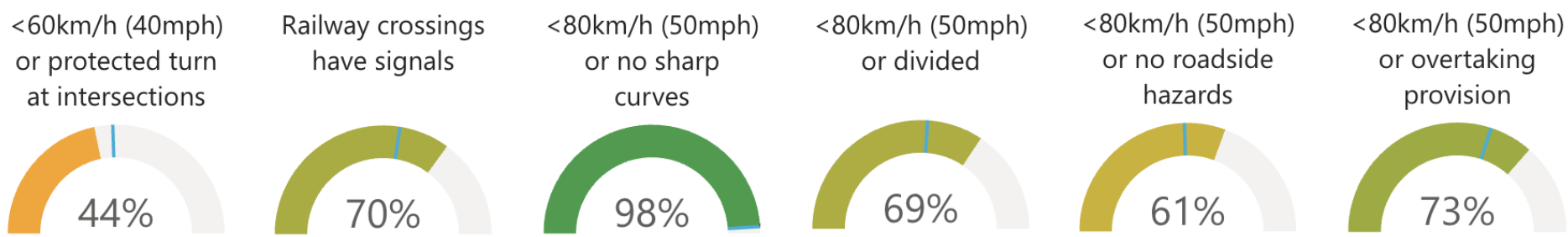
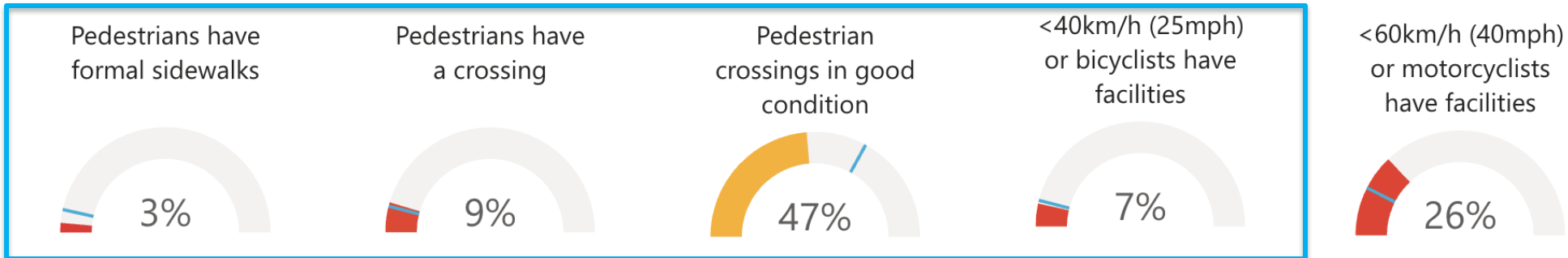
Length  
97190

Countries  
21

## Road length rated 3-Star or better



## Infrastructure safety key performance indicators (KPI)



— Global average



# iRAP Safety Insights Explorer

Human Impact

KPIs

**Star Ratings**

Business case

About

Country

All

Region

Region - Asia

Income Level

All

Road Safety Observatory

All

Land Use

All

Area Type

All

Vehicle Flow

All

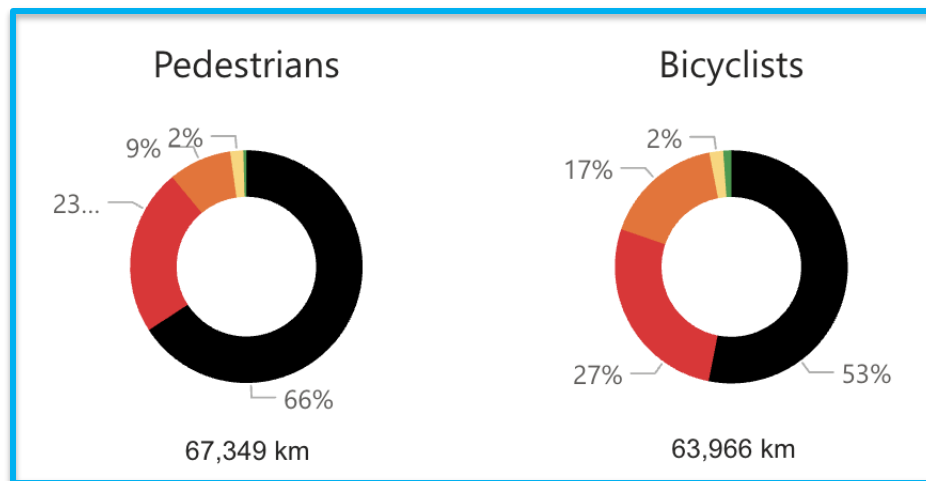
Carriageway

All

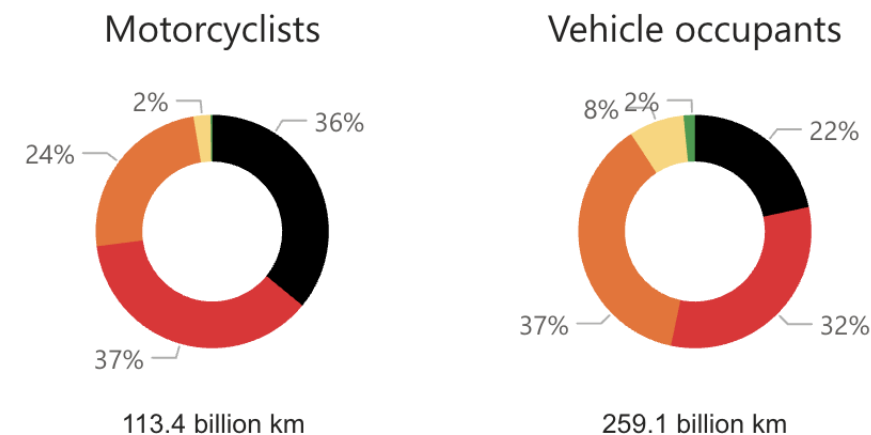
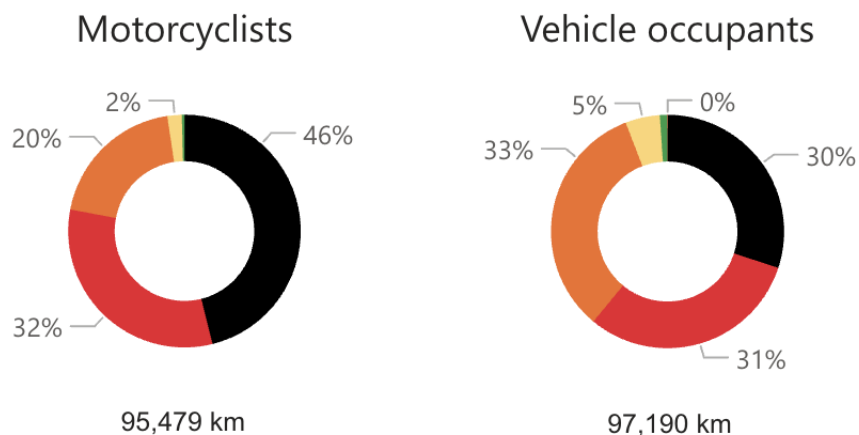
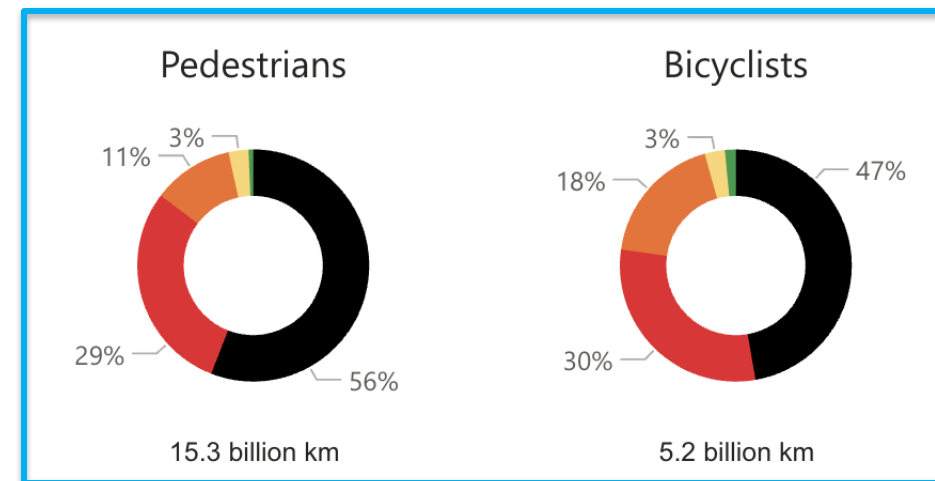
Clear Filters

Filters Applied

## Star Ratings by road length (km)



## Star Ratings by distance travelled (km)



Length  
97,190 km

Countries  
21



# WHAT DOES A 5-STAR STREET LOOK LIKE?

## Central Two-Way Streets | 30m

### Existing Conditions IRAP Star Rating



### Existing Conditions Description

This illustration depicts a central city street which has been widened over time to accommodate motorized traffic at the expense of pedestrian space.

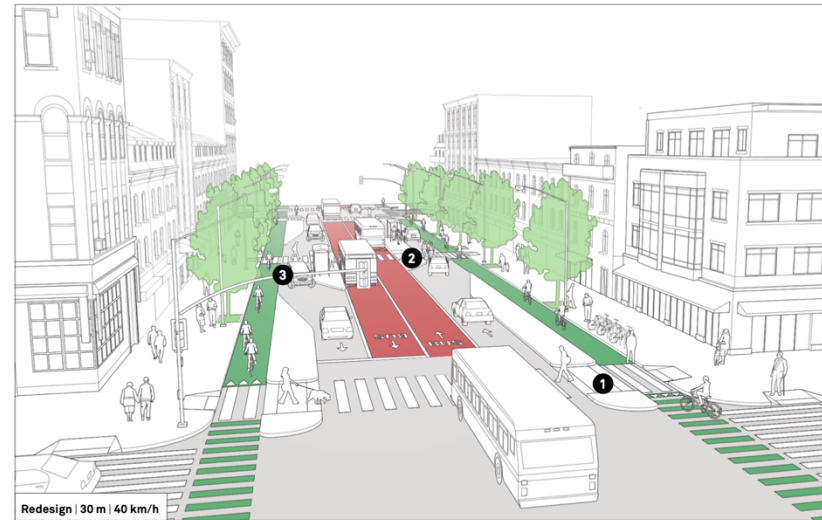
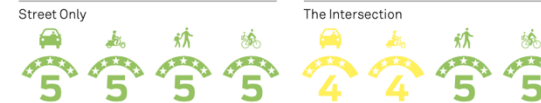
Wide travel lanes facilitate speeding and hinder pedestrian safety and comfort. Cross-street traffic is not signalized, creating frequent and serious conflicts among motorists and pedestrians.

Narrow and inaccessible sidewalks result in unsafe walking conditions, which can lead to a decline in business activities.

Central medians are equipped with barriers to restrict pedestrian crossing. This configuration often results in unsafe actions by the pedestrians, like jumping over or cutting through the barrier in order to cross the street.

Long crosswalk distances with no clear markings, lack of refuge islands, and high vehicular speeds expose vulnerable users to extremely unsafe conditions. Such streets act as pedestrian barriers and divide neighborhoods.

### Redesign IRAP Star Rating



### NACTO-GDCI Design Guidance

Due to its central location, the street has the potential to transform the surrounding neighborhoods. Redesign this street to serve needs of all street users and increase its overall capacity.

Remove two travel lanes in each direction and provide accessible and wider sidewalks to support safe pedestrian movement and commercial activity.

**1** Provide refuge islands, mark pedestrian crossings, and improve markings to make crossings safer and shorter.

Introduce a dedicated transit lane in each direction to increase transit capacity and efficiency.

**2** Offset boarding islands provide for safe and efficient boarding and alighting for transit riders while reducing vehicle speeds at the bus stops.

**3** Add a mid-block crossing to facilitate the access to the boarding islands on each side of the center-running transit-only corridor and shorten the crossing distance by providing safe refuge islands for pedestrians.

Offset the travel lane in correspondence to the boarding island to reduce speeds and improve motorists' yielding behavior.

Implement cycle tracks on each direction and planted buffers to provide safe facilities for cyclists.

Add trees and green infrastructure on the sidewalks and the medians to provide shade, reduce noise, improve air quality, and support stormwater management. See 7.2: Green Infrastructure.

Making the street more aesthetically appealing and comfortable for pedestrian use can attract businesses and help to regenerate the district.

Images ©NACTO-GDCI

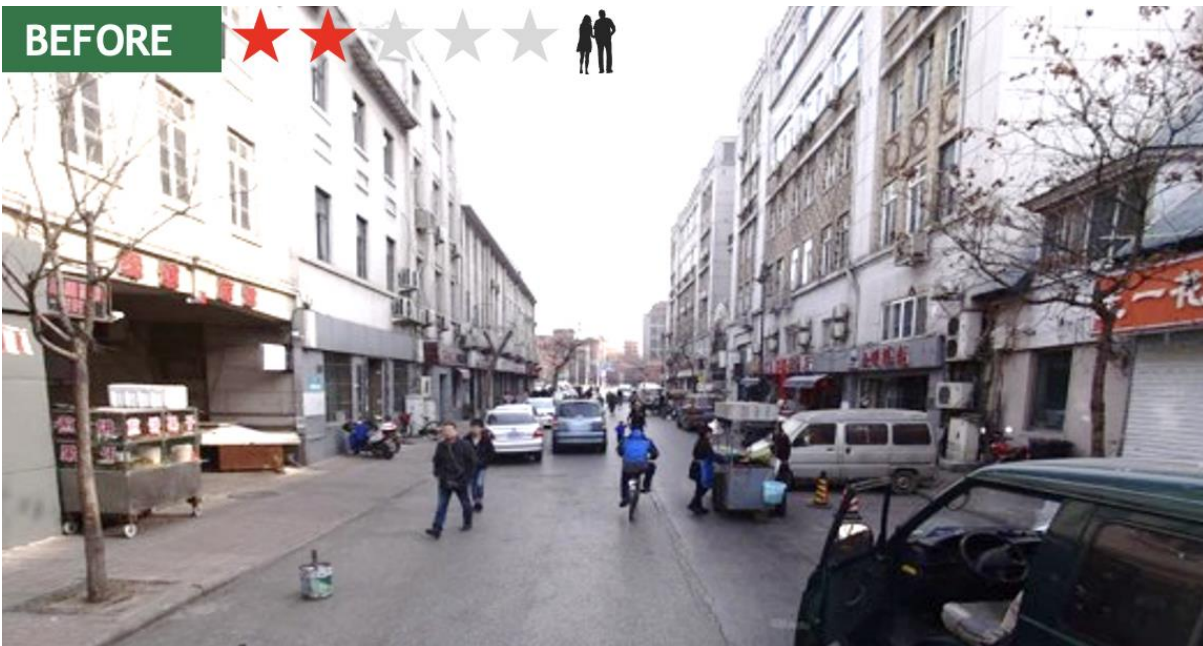
# TIANJIN, CHINA

## Tianjin Urban Transport Improvement Project



THE WORLD BANK

- Aimed to leverage the Tianjin metro system and promote walking and biking by improving infrastructure and connectivity
- Upgraded to 96 metro station areas, 190 streets (132 km), 216,000 m<sup>2</sup> of bike lanes, and 605,000 m<sup>2</sup> of sidewalks, with new bike parking, lighting, street trees, and intersection redesigns to prioritize active transport
- 70% increase in walking, biking, and public transport mode share in 2022.

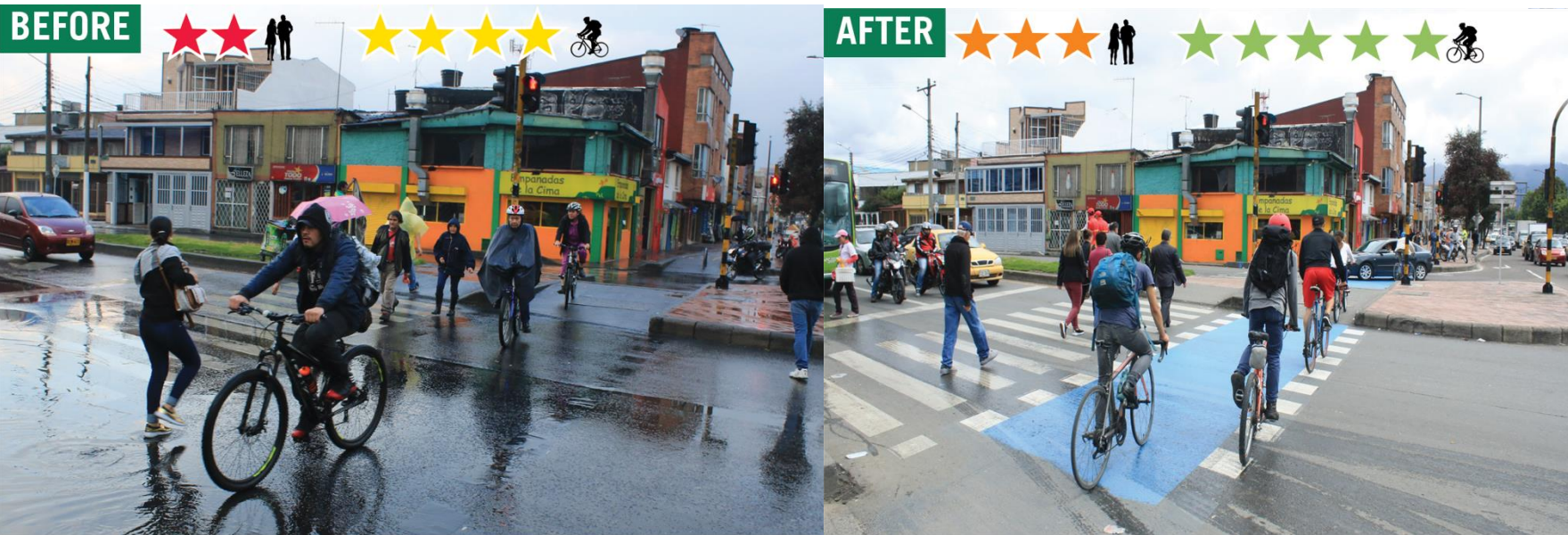


# BOGOTA, COLOMBIA

## 80th Street



- In 2017, Bloomberg Philanthropies Initiative for Global Road Safety and iRAP worked together to upgrade a 2.7km stretch on 80<sup>th</sup> Street.
- The upgrade achieved 5-star safety for bicyclists.
- Vulnerable road users are a key priority of the Secretariat of Mobility.

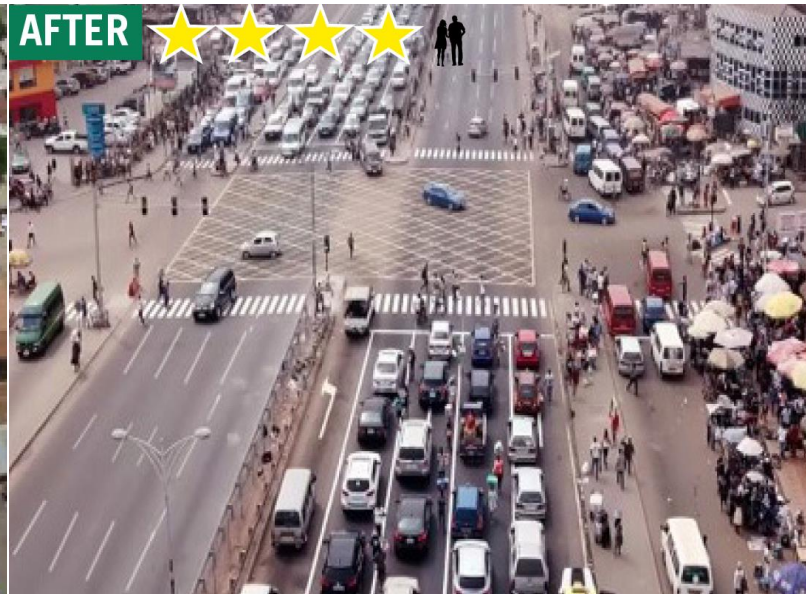
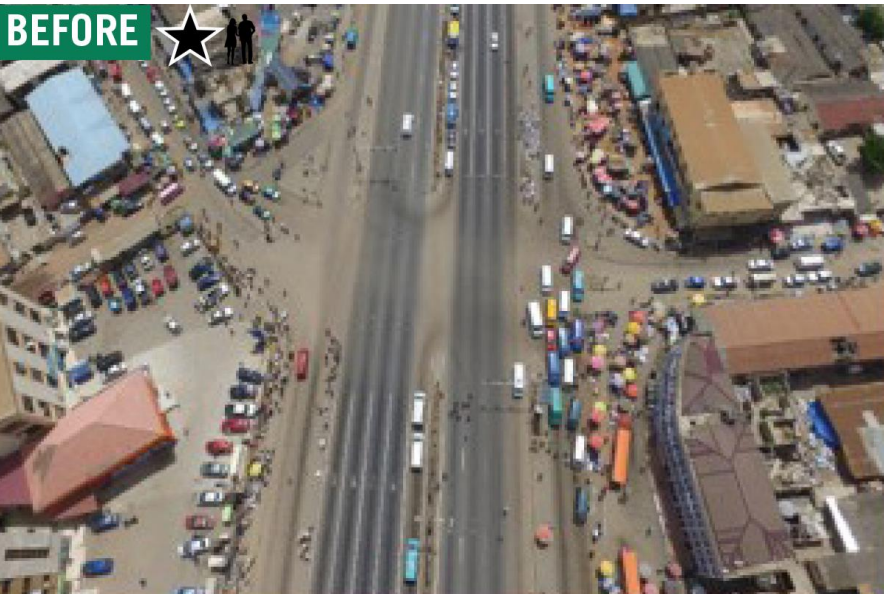


# ACCRA, GHANA

## Lapaz Intersection, N1 Highway



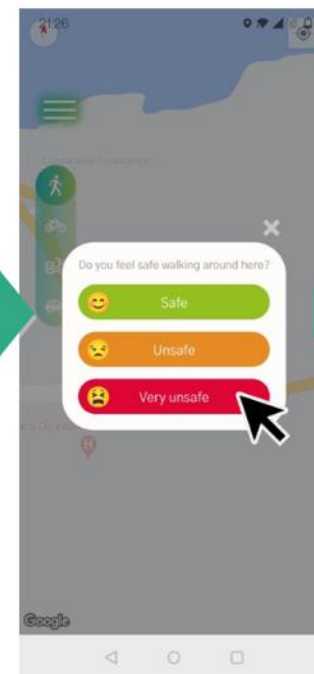
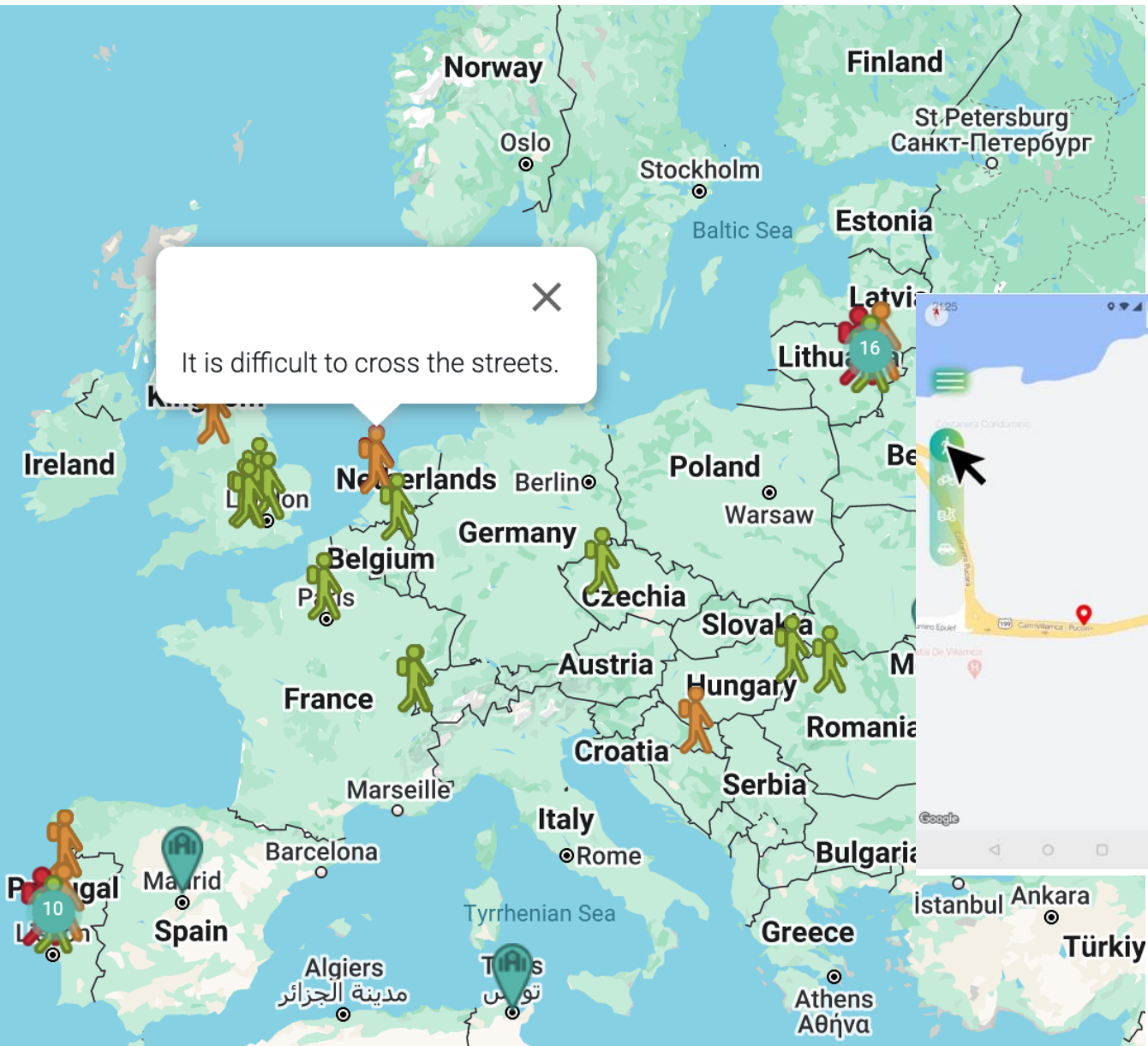
- In 2015, a person died every fortnight at the Lapaz intersection.
- Pedestrians and cyclists mixed in 14 lanes of traffic travelling at speeds of 90-120 kms/hr.
- An iRAP supported upgrade project vastly improved safety, funded by Accra Metropolitan Assembly (AMA) and the Bloomberg Philanthropies Initiative for Global Road Safety.



# STAR RATING FOR SCHOOLS

Evidence-based tool for measuring and managing risk children are exposed to on their school journeys.





# AI&Me: Empowering youth for safer roads project



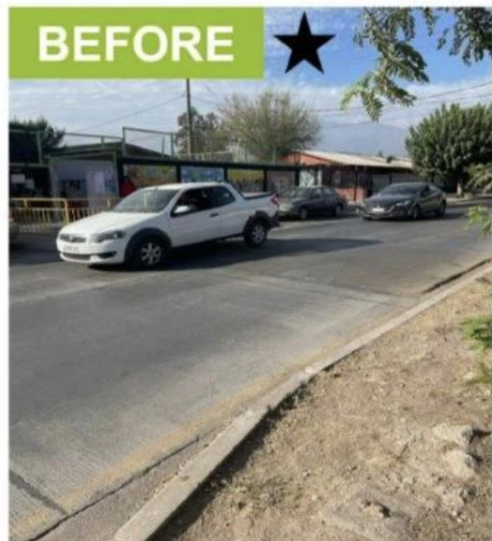
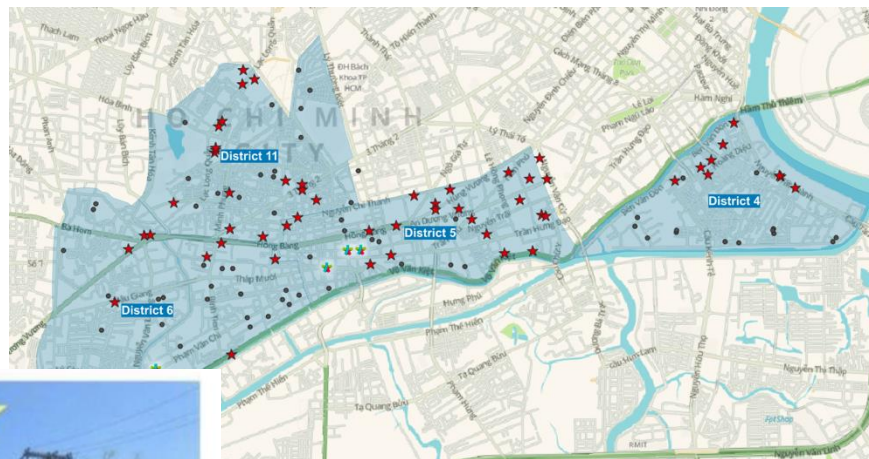
## Goal:

Harness the power of Big Data to focus community and youth action on road safety through user identification of high-priority, high-risk schools and community locations.

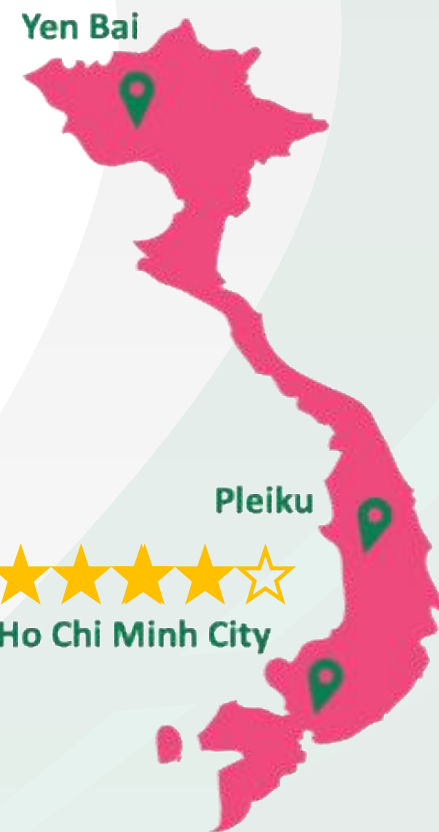
Funders:



Partners:



- 56 schools in Ho Chi Minh City
- 25 schools in Pleiku City
- 25 schools in Yen Bai City



106



# What is 'CycleRAP'?

A risk evaluation model for bicyclists and light mobility vehicle users



Transport and urban planners



Bike share and micro mobility sharing service providers



Bicycle courier and food delivery companies



School communities



Policy makers and advocates for the environment, climate change and sustainability



Health services and insurance providers



Infrastructure and transport investors



Mapping and navigation providers



Conflicts with pedestrians



Crashes which do not involve others



Conflicts with vehicles



Conflicts between bicycles and/or light mobility vehicles



A World Free of High-Risk Roads

DECADE OF ACTION FOR  
**ROAD SAFETY**



2021 - 2030



# Thanks!

*Let's connect...*



[www.irap.org](http://www.irap.org)

**iRAP**

